

CERTIFICATION OF ENROLLMENT

**SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5352**

Chapter 58, Laws of 2013

63rd Legislature  
2013 Regular Session

REAL ESTATE--AGENCY RELATIONSHIP

EFFECTIVE DATE: 07/28/13

Passed by the Senate March 11, 2013  
YEAS 46 NAYS 1

BRAD OWEN

\_\_\_\_\_  
**President of the Senate**

Passed by the House April 9, 2013  
YEAS 93 NAYS 0

FRANK CHOPP

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Speaker of the House of Representatives**

Approved April 23, 2013, 4:45 p.m.

JAY INSLEE

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Governor of the State of Washington**

CERTIFICATE

I, Hunter G. Goodman, Secretary of the Senate of the State of Washington, do hereby certify that the attached is **SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5352** as passed by the Senate and the House of Representatives on the dates hereon set forth.

HUNTER G. GOODMAN

\_\_\_\_\_  
**Secretary**

FILED

April 24, 2013

**Secretary of State  
State of Washington**

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**SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5352**

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Passed Legislature - 2013 Regular Session

**State of Washington                      63rd Legislature                      2013 Regular Session**

**By Senate Commerce & Labor (originally sponsored by Senators Holmquist  
Newbry, Conway, and Hewitt)**

READ FIRST TIME 02/18/13.

1            AN ACT Relating to the real estate agency relationship; and  
2 amending RCW 18.86.010, 18.86.020, 18.86.030, 18.86.031, 18.86.040,  
3 18.86.050, 18.86.060, 18.86.070, 18.86.080, 18.86.090, 18.86.100,  
4 18.86.110, and 18.86.120.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

6            **Sec. 1.** RCW 18.86.010 and 1996 c 179 s 1 are each amended to read  
7 as follows:

8            Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in  
9 this section apply throughout this chapter.

10            (1) "Agency relationship" means the agency relationship created  
11 under this chapter or by written agreement between a ((licensee)) real  
12 estate firm and a buyer and/or seller relating to the performance of  
13 real estate brokerage services ((by the licensee)).

14            (2) "Agent" means a ((licensee)) broker who has entered into an  
15 agency relationship with a buyer or seller.

16            (3) "Broker" means broker, managing broker, and designated broker,  
17 collectively, as defined in chapter 18.85 RCW, unless the context  
18 requires the terms to be considered separately.

1       (4) "Business opportunity" means and includes a business, business  
2 opportunity, and goodwill of an existing business, or any one or  
3 combination thereof when the transaction or business includes an  
4 interest in real property.

5       ~~((4))~~ (5) "Buyer" means an actual or prospective purchaser in a  
6 real estate transaction, or an actual or prospective tenant in a real  
7 estate rental or lease transaction, as applicable.

8       ~~((5))~~ (6) "Buyer's agent" means a ~~((licensee))~~ broker who has  
9 entered into an agency relationship with only the buyer in a real  
10 estate transaction, and includes subagents engaged by a buyer's agent.

11       ~~((6))~~ (7) "Confidential information" means information from or  
12 concerning a principal of a ~~((licensee))~~ broker that:

13       (a) Was acquired by the ~~((licensee))~~ broker during the course of an  
14 agency relationship with the principal;

15       (b) The principal reasonably expects to be kept confidential;

16       (c) The principal has not disclosed or authorized to be disclosed  
17 to third parties;

18       (d) Would, if disclosed, operate to the detriment of the principal;  
19 and

20       (e) The principal personally would not be obligated to disclose to  
21 the other party.

22       ~~((7))~~ (8) "Dual agent" means a ~~((licensee))~~ broker who has  
23 entered into an agency relationship with both the buyer and seller in  
24 the same transaction.

25       ~~((8) "Licensee" means a real estate broker, associate real estate~~  
26 ~~broker, or real estate salesperson, as those terms are defined in~~  
27 ~~chapter 18.85 RCW.))~~

28       (9) "Material fact" means information that substantially adversely  
29 affects the value of the property or a party's ability to perform its  
30 obligations in a real estate transaction, or operates to materially  
31 impair or defeat the purpose of the transaction. The fact or suspicion  
32 that the property, or any neighboring property, is or was the site of  
33 a murder, suicide or other death, rape or other sex crime, assault or  
34 other violent crime, robbery or burglary, illegal drug activity,  
35 gang-related activity, political or religious activity, or other act,  
36 occurrence, or use not adversely affecting the physical condition of or  
37 title to the property is not a material fact.

1 (10) "Principal" means a buyer or a seller who has entered into an  
2 agency relationship with a ~~((licensee))~~ broker.

3 (11) "Real estate brokerage services" means the rendering of  
4 services for which a real estate license is required under chapter  
5 18.85 RCW.

6 (12) "Real estate firm" or "firm" have the same meaning as defined  
7 in chapter 18.85 RCW.

8 (13) "Real estate transaction" or "transaction" means an actual or  
9 prospective transaction involving a purchase, sale, option, or exchange  
10 of any interest in real property or a business opportunity, or a lease  
11 or rental of real property. For purposes of this chapter, a  
12 prospective transaction does not exist until a written offer has been  
13 signed by at least one of the parties.

14 ~~((13))~~ (14) "Seller" means an actual or prospective seller in a  
15 real estate transaction, or an actual or prospective landlord in a real  
16 estate rental or lease transaction, as applicable.

17 ~~((14))~~ (15) "Seller's agent" means a ~~((licensee))~~ broker who has  
18 entered into an agency relationship with only the seller in a real  
19 estate transaction, and includes subagents engaged by a seller's agent.

20 ~~((15))~~ (16) "Subagent" means a ~~((licensee))~~ broker who is engaged  
21 to act on behalf of a principal by the principal's agent where the  
22 principal has authorized the ~~((agent))~~ broker in writing to appoint  
23 subagents.

24 **Sec. 2.** RCW 18.86.020 and 1997 c 217 s 1 are each amended to read  
25 as follows:

26 (1) A ~~((licensee))~~ broker who performs real estate brokerage  
27 services for a buyer is a buyer's agent unless the:

28 (a) ~~((Licensee has entered into))~~ Broker's firm has appointed the  
29 broker to represent the seller pursuant to a written agency agreement  
30 ~~((with))~~ between the firm and the seller, in which case the  
31 ~~((licensee))~~ broker is a seller's agent;

32 (b) ~~((Licensee))~~ Broker has entered into a subagency agreement with  
33 the seller's agent's firm, in which case the ~~((licensee))~~ broker is a  
34 seller's agent;

35 (c) ~~((Licensee has entered into))~~ Broker's firm has appointed the  
36 broker to represent the seller pursuant to a written agency agreement  
37 ~~((with both parties))~~ between the firm and the seller, and the broker's

1 firm has appointed the broker to represent the buyer pursuant to a  
2 written agency agreement between the firm and the buyer, in which case  
3 the ((licensee)) broker is a dual agent;

4 (d) ((Licensee)) Broker is the seller or one of the sellers; or

5 (e) Parties agree otherwise in writing after the ((licensee))  
6 broker has complied with RCW 18.86.030(1)(f).

7 (2) In a transaction in which different ((licensees)) brokers  
8 affiliated with the same ((broker)) firm represent different parties,  
9 the ((broker)) firm's designated broker and any managing broker  
10 responsible for the supervision of both brokers, is a dual agent, and  
11 must obtain the written consent of both parties as required under RCW  
12 18.86.060. In such ((a)) case, each ((licensee)) of the brokers shall  
13 solely represent the party with whom the ((licensee)) broker has an  
14 agency relationship, unless all parties agree in writing that ((both  
15 ~~licensees are~~)) the broker is a dual agent((s)).

16 (3) A ((licensee)) broker may work with a party in separate  
17 transactions pursuant to different relationships, including, but not  
18 limited to, representing a party in one transaction and at the same  
19 time not representing that party in a different transaction involving  
20 that party, if the ((licensee)) broker complies with this chapter in  
21 establishing the relationships for each transaction.

22 **Sec. 3.** RCW 18.86.030 and 1996 c 179 s 3 are each amended to read  
23 as follows:

24 (1) Regardless of whether ((the licensee)) a broker is an agent,  
25 ((a licensee)) the broker owes to all parties to whom the ((licensee))  
26 broker renders real estate brokerage services the following duties,  
27 which may not be waived:

28 (a) To exercise reasonable skill and care;

29 (b) To deal honestly and in good faith;

30 (c) To present all written offers, written notices and other  
31 written communications to and from either party in a timely manner,  
32 regardless of whether the property is subject to an existing contract  
33 for sale or the buyer is already a party to an existing contract to  
34 purchase;

35 (d) To disclose all existing material facts known by the  
36 ((licensee)) broker and not apparent or readily ascertainable to a

1 party; provided that this subsection shall not be construed to imply  
2 any duty to investigate matters that the ((~~licensee~~)) broker has not  
3 agreed to investigate;

4 (e) To account in a timely manner for all money and property  
5 received from or on behalf of either party;

6 (f) To provide a pamphlet on the law of real estate agency in the  
7 form prescribed in RCW 18.86.120 to all parties to whom the  
8 ((~~licensee~~)) broker renders real estate brokerage services, before the  
9 party signs an agency agreement with the ((~~licensee~~)) broker, signs an  
10 offer in a real estate transaction handled by the ((~~licensee~~)) broker,  
11 consents to dual agency, or waives any rights, under RCW  
12 18.86.020(1)(e), 18.86.040(1)(e), 18.86.050(1)(e), or 18.86.060(2) (e)  
13 or (f), whichever occurs earliest; and

14 (g) To disclose in writing to all parties to whom the ((~~licensee~~))  
15 broker renders real estate brokerage services, before the party signs  
16 an offer in a real estate transaction handled by the ((~~licensee~~))  
17 broker, whether the ((~~licensee~~)) broker represents the buyer, the  
18 seller, both parties, or neither party. The disclosure shall be set  
19 forth in a separate paragraph entitled "Agency Disclosure" in the  
20 agreement between the buyer and seller or in a separate writing  
21 entitled "Agency Disclosure."

22 (2) Unless otherwise agreed, a ((~~licensee~~)) broker owes no duty to  
23 conduct an independent inspection of the property or to conduct an  
24 independent investigation of either party's financial condition, and  
25 owes no duty to independently verify the accuracy or completeness of  
26 any statement made by either party or by any source reasonably believed  
27 by the ((~~licensee~~)) broker to be reliable.

28 **Sec. 4.** RCW 18.86.031 and 1996 c 179 s 14 are each amended to read  
29 as follows:

30 A violation of RCW 18.86.030 is a violation of RCW ((~~18.85.230~~))  
31 18.85.361.

32 **Sec. 5.** RCW 18.86.040 and 1997 c 217 s 2 are each amended to read  
33 as follows:

34 (1) Unless additional duties are agreed to in writing signed by a  
35 seller's agent, the duties of a seller's agent are limited to those set

1 forth in RCW 18.86.030 and the following, which may not be waived  
2 except as expressly set forth in (e) of this subsection:

3 (a) To be loyal to the seller by taking no action that is adverse  
4 or detrimental to the seller's interest in a transaction;

5 (b) To timely disclose to the seller any conflicts of interest;

6 (c) To advise the seller to seek expert advice on matters relating  
7 to the transaction that are beyond the agent's expertise;

8 (d) Not to disclose any confidential information from or about the  
9 seller, except under subpoena or court order, even after termination of  
10 the agency relationship; and

11 (e) Unless otherwise agreed to in writing after the seller's agent  
12 has complied with RCW 18.86.030(1)(f), to make a good faith and  
13 continuous effort to find a buyer for the property; except that a  
14 seller's agent is not obligated to seek additional offers to purchase  
15 the property while the property is subject to an existing contract for  
16 sale.

17 (2)(a) The showing of properties not owned by the seller to  
18 prospective buyers or the listing of competing properties for sale by  
19 a seller's agent does not in and of itself breach the duty of loyalty  
20 to the seller or create a conflict of interest.

21 (b) The representation of more than one seller by different  
22 (~~licensees~~) brokers affiliated with the same (~~broker~~) firm in  
23 competing transactions involving the same buyer does not in and of  
24 itself breach the duty of loyalty to the sellers or create a conflict  
25 of interest.

26 **Sec. 6.** RCW 18.86.050 and 1997 c 217 s 3 are each amended to read  
27 as follows:

28 (1) Unless additional duties are agreed to in writing signed by a  
29 buyer's agent, the duties of a buyer's agent are limited to those set  
30 forth in RCW 18.86.030 and the following, which may not be waived  
31 except as expressly set forth in (e) of this subsection:

32 (a) To be loyal to the buyer by taking no action that is adverse or  
33 detrimental to the buyer's interest in a transaction;

34 (b) To timely disclose to the buyer any conflicts of interest;

35 (c) To advise the buyer to seek expert advice on matters relating  
36 to the transaction that are beyond the agent's expertise;

1 (d) Not to disclose any confidential information from or about the  
2 buyer, except under subpoena or court order, even after termination of  
3 the agency relationship; and

4 (e) Unless otherwise agreed to in writing after the buyer's agent  
5 has complied with RCW 18.86.030(1)(f), to make a good faith and  
6 continuous effort to find a property for the buyer; except that a  
7 buyer's agent is not obligated to: (i) Seek additional properties to  
8 purchase while the buyer is a party to an existing contract to  
9 purchase; or (ii) show properties as to which there is no written  
10 agreement to pay compensation to the buyer's agent.

11 (2)(a) The showing of property in which a buyer is interested to  
12 other prospective buyers by a buyer's agent does not in and of itself  
13 breach the duty of loyalty to the buyer or create a conflict of  
14 interest.

15 (b) The representation of more than one buyer by different  
16 (~~licensees~~) brokers affiliated with the same (~~broker~~) firm in  
17 competing transactions involving the same property does not in and of  
18 itself breach the duty of loyalty to the buyer(~~s~~) or create a  
19 conflict of interest.

20 **Sec. 7.** RCW 18.86.060 and 1997 c 217 s 4 are each amended to read  
21 as follows:

22 (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, a  
23 (~~licensee~~) broker may act as a dual agent only with the written  
24 consent of both parties to the transaction after the dual agent has  
25 complied with RCW 18.86.030(1)(f), which consent must include a  
26 statement of the terms of compensation.

27 (2) Unless additional duties are agreed to in writing signed by a  
28 dual agent, the duties of a dual agent are limited to those set forth  
29 in RCW 18.86.030 and the following, which may not be waived except as  
30 expressly set forth in (e) and (f) of this subsection:

31 (a) To take no action that is adverse or detrimental to either  
32 party's interest in a transaction;

33 (b) To timely disclose to both parties any conflicts of interest;

34 (c) To advise both parties to seek expert advice on matters  
35 relating to the transaction that are beyond the dual agent's expertise;

36 (d) Not to disclose any confidential information from or about



1 either party, except under subpoena or court order, even after  
2 termination of the agency relationship;

3 (e) Unless otherwise agreed to in writing after the dual agent has  
4 complied with RCW 18.86.030(1)(f), to make a good faith and continuous  
5 effort to find a buyer for the property; except that a dual agent is  
6 not obligated to seek additional offers to purchase the property while  
7 the property is subject to an existing contract for sale; and

8 (f) Unless otherwise agreed to in writing after the dual agent has  
9 complied with RCW 18.86.030(1)(f), to make a good faith and continuous  
10 effort to find a property for the buyer; except that a dual agent is  
11 not obligated to: (i) Seek additional properties to purchase while the  
12 buyer is a party to an existing contract to purchase; or (ii) show  
13 properties as to which there is no written agreement to pay  
14 compensation to the dual agent.

15 (3)(a) The showing of properties not owned by the seller to  
16 prospective buyers or the listing of competing properties for sale by  
17 a dual agent does not in and of itself constitute action that is  
18 adverse or detrimental to the seller or create a conflict of interest.

19 (b) The representation of more than one seller by different  
20 (~~licensees affiliated with~~) brokers licensed to the same (~~broker~~)  
21 firm in competing transactions involving the same buyer does not in and  
22 of itself constitute action that is adverse or detrimental to the  
23 sellers or create a conflict of interest.

24 (4)(a) The showing of property in which a buyer is interested to  
25 other prospective buyers or the presentation of additional offers to  
26 purchase property while the property is subject to a transaction by a  
27 dual agent does not in and of itself constitute action that is adverse  
28 or detrimental to the buyer or create a conflict of interest.

29 (b) The representation of more than one buyer by different  
30 (~~licensees affiliated with the~~) brokers licensed to the  
31 (~~broker~~) firm in competing transactions involving the same property  
32 does not in and of itself constitute action that is adverse or  
33 detrimental to the buyers or create a conflict of interest.

34 **Sec. 8.** RCW 18.86.070 and 1997 c 217 s 5 are each amended to read  
35 as follows:

36 (1) The agency relationships set forth in this chapter commence at

1 the time that the (~~licensee~~) broker undertakes to provide real estate  
2 brokerage services to a principal and continue until the earliest of  
3 the following:

4 (a) Completion of performance by the (~~licensee~~) broker;

5 (b) Expiration of the term agreed upon by the parties;

6 (c) Termination of the relationship by mutual agreement of the  
7 parties; or

8 (d) Termination of the relationship by notice from either party to  
9 the other. However, such a termination does not affect the contractual  
10 rights of either party.

11 (2) Except as otherwise agreed to in writing, a (~~licensee~~) broker  
12 owes no further duty after termination of the agency relationship,  
13 other than the duties of:

14 (a) Accounting for all moneys and property received during the  
15 relationship; and

16 (b) Not disclosing confidential information.

17 **Sec. 9.** RCW 18.86.080 and 1997 c 217 s 6 are each amended to read  
18 as follows:

19 (1) In any real estate transaction, (~~the broker's~~) a firm's  
20 compensation may be paid by the seller, the buyer, a third party, or by  
21 sharing the compensation between (~~brokers~~) firms.

22 (2) An agreement to pay or payment of compensation does not  
23 establish an agency relationship between the party who paid the  
24 compensation and the (~~licensee~~) broker.

25 (3) A seller may agree that a seller's agent's firm may share with  
26 another (~~broker~~) firm the compensation paid by the seller.

27 (4) A buyer may agree that a buyer's agent's firm may share with  
28 another (~~broker~~) firm the compensation paid by the buyer.

29 (5) A (~~broker~~) firm may be compensated by more than one party for  
30 real estate brokerage services in a real estate transaction, if those  
31 parties consent in writing at or before the time of signing an offer in  
32 the transaction.

33 (6) A (~~buyer's agent or dual agent~~) firm may receive compensation  
34 based on the purchase price without breaching any duty to the buyer or  
35 seller.

36 (7) Nothing contained in this chapter negates the requirement that

1 an agreement authorizing or employing a (~~licensee~~) broker to sell or  
2 purchase real estate for compensation or a commission be in writing and  
3 signed by the seller or buyer.

4 **Sec. 10.** RCW 18.86.090 and 1996 c 179 s 9 are each amended to read  
5 as follows:

6 (1) A principal is not liable for an act, error, or omission by an  
7 agent or subagent of the principal arising out of an agency  
8 relationship:

9 (a) Unless the principal participated in or authorized the act,  
10 error, or omission; or

11 (b) Except to the extent that: (i) The principal benefited from  
12 the act, error, or omission; and (ii) the court determines that it is  
13 highly probable that the claimant would be unable to enforce a judgment  
14 against the agent or subagent.

15 (2) A (~~licensee~~) broker is not liable for an act, error, or  
16 omission of a subagent under this chapter, unless (~~the licensee~~) that  
17 broker participated in or authorized the act, error or omission. This  
18 subsection does not limit the liability of a (~~real-estate broker~~)  
19 firm for an act, error, or omission by (~~an-associate real-estate~~) a  
20 broker (~~or real-estate salesperson~~) licensed to (~~that broker~~) the  
21 firm.

22 **Sec. 11.** RCW 18.86.100 and 1996 c 179 s 10 are each amended to  
23 read as follows:

24 (1) Unless otherwise agreed to in writing, a principal does not  
25 have knowledge or notice of any facts known by an agent or subagent of  
26 the principal that are not actually known by the principal.

27 (2) Unless otherwise agreed to in writing, a (~~licensee~~) broker  
28 does not have knowledge or notice of any facts known by a subagent that  
29 are not actually known by the (~~licensee~~) broker. This subsection  
30 does not limit the knowledge imputed to (~~a-real-estate~~) the  
31 designated broker or any managing broker responsible for the  
32 supervision of the broker of any facts known by (~~an-associate-real~~  
33 ~~estate broker or real-estate salesperson licensed to such~~) the broker.

34 **Sec. 12.** RCW 18.86.110 and 1996 c 179 s 11 are each amended to  
35 read as follows:



1 brokers licensed to the same real estate firm, the firm's  
2 designated broker and any managing broker responsible for the  
3 supervision of both brokers, are dual agents and each broker  
4 solely represents his or her client--unless the parties agree  
5 in writing that both ((~~licensees~~)) brokers are dual agents.

6 Sec. 3. Duties of a ((~~Licensee~~)) Broker Generally. Prescribes  
7 the duties that are owed by all ((~~licensees~~)) brokers,  
8 regardless of who the ((~~licensee~~)) broker represents. Requires  
9 disclosure of the ((~~licensee's~~)) broker's agency relationship  
10 in a specific transaction.

11 Sec. 4. Duties of a Seller's Agent. Prescribes the additional  
12 duties of a ((~~licensee~~)) broker representing the seller or  
13 landlord only.

14 Sec. 5. Duties of a Buyer's Agent. Prescribes the additional  
15 duties of a ((~~licensee~~)) broker representing the buyer or  
16 tenant only.

17 Sec. 6. Duties of a Dual Agent. Prescribes the additional  
18 duties of a ((~~licensee~~)) broker representing both parties in  
19 the same transaction, and requires the written consent of both  
20 parties to the ((~~licensee~~)) broker acting as a dual agent.

21 Sec. 7. Duration of Agency Relationship. Describes when an  
22 agency relationship begins and ends. Provides that the duties  
23 of accounting and confidentiality continue after the  
24 termination of an agency relationship.

25 Sec. 8. Compensation. Allows ((~~brokers~~)) real estate firms to  
26 share compensation with cooperating ((~~brokers~~)) real estate  
27 firms. States that payment of compensation does not  
28 necessarily establish an agency relationship. Allows brokers  
29 to receive compensation from more than one party in a  
30 transaction with the parties' consent.

31 Sec. 9. Vicarious Liability. Eliminates the ((~~common-law~~))  
32 liability of a party for the conduct of the party's agent or  
33 subagent, unless the principal participated in or benefited  
34 from the conduct or the agent or subagent is insolvent. Also  
35 limits the liability of a broker for the conduct of a subagent  
36 ((~~associated with a different broker~~)).

1       Sec. 10. Imputed Knowledge and Notice. Eliminates the common  
2       law rule that notice to or knowledge of an agent constitutes  
3       notice to or knowledge of the principal.

4       Sec. 11. Interpretation. This law (~~(replaces the)~~) establishes  
5       statutory duties which replace common law fiduciary duties owed  
6       by an agent to a principal (~~(under the common law, to the~~  
7       ~~extent that it conflicts with the common law)~~).

8       Sec. 12. Short Sale. Prescribes an additional duty of a firm  
9       representing the seller of owner-occupied real property in a  
10       short sale.

11       (2)(a) The pamphlet required under RCW 18.86.030(1)(f) must also  
12       include the following disclosure: When the seller of owner-occupied  
13       residential real property enters into a listing agreement with a real  
14       estate (~~(licensee)~~) firm where the proceeds from the sale may be  
15       insufficient to cover the costs at closing, it is the responsibility of  
16       the real estate (~~(licensee)~~) firm to disclose to the seller in writing  
17       that the decision by any beneficiary or mortgagee, or its assignees, to  
18       release its interest in the real property, for less than the amount the  
19       borrower owes, does not automatically relieve the seller of the  
20       obligation to pay any debt or costs remaining at closing, including  
21       fees such as the real estate (~~(licensee's)~~) firm's commission.

22       (b) For the purposes of this subsection, "owner-occupied real  
23       property" means real property consisting solely of a single-family  
24       residence, a residential condominium unit, or a residential cooperative  
25       unit that is the principal residence of the borrower.

Passed by the Senate March 11, 2013.

Passed by the House April 9, 2013.

Approved by the Governor April 23, 2013.

Filed in Office of Secretary of State April 24, 2013.